

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, DC 20436

October 19, 2007

The President
The White House
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President:

On October 19, 2007, the United States International Trade Commission issued a general exclusion order, limited exclusion order, and cease and desist orders, pursuant to section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337), in USITC Investigation No. 337-TA-565, Certain Ink Cartridges and Components Thereof.

The general exclusion order prohibits importation into the United States for consumption of ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439; claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377; claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148; claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401; claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917; claims 1, 31, and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902; claims 1, 10, and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422; claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053; and claim 21 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent").

The limited exclusion order prohibits the importation into the United States for consumption of ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 165 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439, claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of U.S. Patent No. 5,156,472, and claims 45, 53, and 54 of the '397 patent. Depending on the claims, the limited exclusion order covers ink cartridges that are manufactured abroad by or on behalf of, or imported by or on behalf of Glory South Software Mfg., Butterfly Image Corp., Mipo International, Mipo America Ltd., AcuJet USA, Tully Imaging Supplies, Ltd., Wellink Trading Co., Ltd., and Ribbon Tree Trading Co., or any of their affiliated companies, parents, subsidiaries, or other related business entities, or their successors or assigns. The cease and desist orders prohibit certain domestic respondents from importing or selling the infringing products.

The Commission concluded that the statutory public interest factors enumerated in subsections (d), (f), and (g) of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337(d), (f), and (g)) do not preclude the issuance of these remedial orders. The Commission also determined that the excluded ink cartridges may be imported and sold in the United States during the Presidential review period under a bond in the amount of \$13.60 per cartridge.

OFC OF THE SECRETARY

### Page 2 - The President

In accordance with subsection (j) of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337(j)) and your July 21, 2005, Memorandum for the United States Trade Representative (70 Fed. Reg. 43251), I am transmitting to you and to the United States Trade Representative copies of the Commission's orders and opinion and the record upon which its determinations are based.

Sincerely,

Daniel R. Pearson

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# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, DC 20436

October 19, 2007

The Honorable Susan C. Schwab United States Trade Representative Washington, DC 20508

Dear Ambassador Schwab:

On October 19, 2007, the United States International Trade Commission issued a general exclusion order, limited exclusion order, and cease and desist orders, pursuant to section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337), in USITC Investigation No. 337-TA-565, Certain Ink Cartridges and Components Thereof.

The general exclusion order prohibits importation into the United States for consumption of ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439; claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377; claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148; claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401; claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917; claims 1, 31, and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902; claims 1, 10, and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422; claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053; and claim 21 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent").

The limited exclusion order prohibits the importation into the United States for consumption of ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 165 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439, claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of U.S. Patent No. 5,156,472, and claims 45, 53, and 54 of the '397 patent. Depending on the claims, the limited exclusion order covers ink cartridges that are manufactured abroad by or on behalf of, or imported by or on behalf of Glory South Software Mfg., Butterfly Image Corp., Mipo International, Mipo America Ltd., AcuJet USA, Tully Imaging Supplies, Ltd., Wellink Trading Co., Ltd., and Ribbon Tree Trading Co., or any of their affiliated companies, parents, subsidiaries, or other related business entities, or their successors or assigns. The cease and desist orders prohibit certain domestic respondents from importing or selling the infringing products.

### Page 2 - The Honorable Susan C. Schwab

The Commission concluded that the statutory public interest factors enumerated in subsections (d), (f), and (g) of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337(d), (f), and (g)) do not preclude the issuance of these remedial orders. The Commission also determined that the excluded ink cartridges may be imported and sold in the United States during the Presidential review period under a bond in the amount of \$13.60 per cartridge.

In accordance with subsection (j) of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337(j)) and the President's July 21, 2005, Memorandum for the United States Trade Representative (70 Fed. Reg. 43251), I am transmitting to you and to the President copies of the Commission's orders and opinion and the record upon which its determinations are based.

Sincerely,

Daniel R. Pearson

#### **Enclosures**

cc: Probir Mehta, Esq.

Office of the General Counsel
Office of the United States Trade Representative



### UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, DC 20436

October 19, 2007

The Honorable Henry M. Paulson Secretary of the Treasury Washington, DC 20220

Dear Mr. Secretary:

On October 19, 2007, the United States International Trade Commission issued a general exclusion order, limited exclusion order, and cease and desist orders, pursuant to section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337), in USITC Investigation No. 337-TA-565, Certain Ink Cartridges and Components Thereof.

The general exclusion order prohibits importation into the United States for consumption of ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439; claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377; claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148; claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401; claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917; claims 1, 31, and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902; claims 1, 10, and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422; claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053; and claim 21 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent").

The limited exclusion order prohibits the importation into the United States for consumption of ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 165 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439, claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of U.S. Patent No. 5,156,472, and claims 45, 53, and 54 of the '397 patent. Depending on the claims, the limited exclusion order covers ink cartridges that are manufactured abroad by or on behalf of, or imported by or on behalf of Glory South Software Mfg., Butterfly Image Corp., Mipo International, Mipo America Ltd., AcuJet USA, Tully Imaging Supplies, Ltd., Wellink Trading Co., Ltd., and Ribbon Tree Trading Co., or any of their affiliated companies, parents, subsidiaries, or other related business entities, or their successors or assigns. The cease and desist orders prohibit certain domestic respondents from importing or selling the infringing products.

The Commission concluded that the statutory public interest factors enumerated in subsections (d), (f), and (g) of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337(d), (f), and (g)) do not preclude the issuance of these remedial orders. The Commission also determined that the excluded ink cartridges may be imported and sold in the United States during the Presidential review period under a bond in the amount of \$13.60 per cartridge.

### Page 2 - The Honorable Henry M. Paulson

I am transmitting to you copies of the Commission's orders and opinion and the record upon which its determinations are based.

Sincerely,

Daniel R. Placon/y

#### **Enclosures**

cc: George F. McCray, Esq.

Chief, Intellectual Property Rights Branch

Department of Homeland Security U.S. Customs and Border Protection 1300 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20229

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of	)	
CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENTS THEREOF	) ) )	Inv. No. 337-TA-565

# NOTICE OF FINAL DETERMINATION; ISSUANCE OF GENERAL EXCLUSION ORDER, LIMITED EXCLUSION ORDER, AND CEASE AND DESIST ORDERS; TERMINATION OF INVESTIGATION

AGENCY: U.S. International Trade Commission.

ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: Notice is hereby given that the U.S. International Trade Commission has found a violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337) based on the infringement of certain asserted claims of eleven asserted patents and has issued a general exclusion order, limited exclusion order, and cease and desist orders in the above-captioned investigation. The investigation is terminated.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Michael Haldenstein, Office of the General Counsel, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20436, telephone (202) 205-3041. Copies of all nonconfidential documents filed in connection with this investigation are or will be available for inspection during official business hours (8:45 a.m. to 5:15 p.m.) in the Office of the Secretary, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20436, telephone 202-205-2000. General information concerning the Commission may also be obtained by accessing its Internet server (<a href="http://www.usitc.gov">http://www.usitc.gov</a>). The public record for this investigation may be viewed on the Commission's electronic docket (EDIS) at <a href="http://edis.usitc.gov">http://edis.usitc.gov</a>. Hearing-impaired persons are advised that information on this matter can be obtained by contacting the Commission's TDD terminal on 202-205-1810.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The Commission instituted this investigation on March 23, 2006, based on a complaint filed by Epson Portland, Inc. of Oregon; Epson America, Inc. of California; and Seiko Epson Corporation of Japan. 71 Fed. Reg. 14720 (March 23, 2006). The complaint, as amended, alleged violations of section 337 in the importation into the United States, the sale for importation, and the sale within the United States after importation of certain ink cartridges and components thereof by reason of infringement of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No.

5,615,957 ("the '957 patent"); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, 164, and 165 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of U.S. Patent No. 5,156,472 ("the '472 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1-3 and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31, and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10, and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent"); and claims 21, 45, 53, and 54 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent"). The complaint further alleged that an industry in the United States exists as required by subsection (a)(2) of section 337. The complainants requested that the Commission issue a general exclusion order and cease and desist orders. The Commission named as respondents twenty-four companies located in China, Germany, Hong Kong, Korea, and the United States. Several respondents have been found in default.

On March 30, 2007, the presiding ALJ issued a final ID in the investigation finding a violation of section 337 and recommending the issuance of a general exclusion order and cease and desist orders. Respondents and the IA filed petitions for review of the ID on April 13, 2007. Responses were filed on April 20, 2007.

The Commission determined to review those portions of the ALJ's final ID concerning: 1) the claim construction of the terms "contacts" (claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31, and 34 of the '902 patent); "overhang" (definition and location) (claims 1, 31, and 34 of the '902 patent); and "ink supply tank" (claim 7 of the '957 patent, claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent, claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent, and claim 164 of the '439 patent); 2) infringement of claims employing those terms by those products for which review was sought, viz. infringement of claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of the '917 patent (representative cartridges RC-6 and RC-10); claims 1, 31, and 34 of the '902 patent (representative cartridges RC-2 and RC-6 to RC-10); and of claim 7 of the '957 patent, claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent, claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent, and claim 164 of the '439 patent (representative cartridge RC-2); 3) invalidity for obviousness of claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of the '917 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claim 1 of the '422 patent. The parties filed briefs concerning the issues under review and remedy, the public interest, and bonding on July 13, 2007 and July 20, 2007.

Having examined the record in this investigation, including the submissions on review and responses thereto, the Commission has determined that there is a violation of section 337 with respect to claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of the '439 patent, claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31, and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10, and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claim 21 of the '397 patent.

The Commission has also made determinations on the issues of remedy, the public interest, and bonding, as well as relief against defaulting respondents. The Commission determined that the appropriate form of relief in this investigation is a general exclusion order, limited exclusion order, and cease and desist orders.

The general exclusion order prohibits the unlicensed entry of ink cartridges for consumption covered by one or more of claim 7 the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31, and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10, and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claim 21 of the '397 patent.

The limited exclusion order prohibits the unlicensed entry for consumption of certain ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 165 of the '439 patent and claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of the '472 patent that are manufactured abroad by or on behalf of, or imported by or on behalf of defaulting respondents Glory South Software Mfg., Butterfly Image Corp., Mipo International ("Mipo"), Mipo America Ltd. ("Mipo America"), AcuJet USA, Tully Imaging Supplies, Ltd. ("Tully"), Wellink Trading Co., Ltd. ("Wellink"), and Ribbon Tree (Macao) Trading Co. ("Ribbon Tree Macao") or any of their affiliated companies, parents, subsidiaries, or other related business entities, or their successors or assigns. The limited exclusion order also prohibits the unlicensed entry for consumption of certain ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claims 45, 53, and 54 of the '397 patent that are manufactured abroad by or on behalf of, or imported by or on behalf of Mipo, Mipo America, Tully, Wellink, and Ribbon Tree Macao or any of their affiliated companies, parents, subsidiaries, or other related business entities, or their successors or assigns.

The Commission has also determined to issue cease and desist orders covering claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claim 21 of the '397 patent and directed to domestic respondents Ninestar U.S., Town Sky, Dataproducts, and MMC.

The Commission has further determined to issue cease and desist orders covering claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, 164, and 165 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of the '472 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claims 21, 45, 53, and 54 of the '397 patent (Mipo America only) and directed to defaulting domestic respondents Glory South Manufacturing, Mipo America, and AcuJet U.S.A.

The Commission has determined that the public interest factors enumerated in 19 U.S.C. § 1337(d), (f), and (g) do not preclude issuance of the aforementioned remedial orders, and that the bond during the Presidential period of review shall be set at \$13.60 per cartridge for covered ink cartridges.

The authority for the Commission's determinations is contained in section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (19 U.S.C. § 1337), and in sections 210.45 - 210.51 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure (19 C.F.R. §§ 210.45 - 210.51).

By order of the Commission.

Marilyn R. Abbott Secretary to the Commission

Issued: October 19, 2007

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENT PARTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

#### **GENERAL EXCLUSION ORDER**

The Commission has determined that there is a violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337) in the unlawful importation and sale of certain ink cartridges that infringe claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957 ("the '957 patent); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1, 2, 3, and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31, and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10, and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent"); and claim 21 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent").

Having reviewed the record in this investigation, including the written submissions of the parties, the Commission has made its determinations on the issues of remedy, the public interest, and bonding. The Commission has determined that a general exclusion from entry for consumption is necessary to prevent circumvention of an exclusion order limited to products of named persons and because there is a pattern of violation of section 337 and it is difficult to

identify the source of infringing products. Accordingly, the Commission has determined to issue a general exclusion order prohibiting the unlicensed importation of infringing ink cartridges.

The Commission has also determined that the public interest factors enumerated in 19 U.S.C. §§ 1337(d) and (f) do not preclude the issuance of the general exclusion order, and that the bond during the Presidential review period shall be in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of the articles in question.

Accordingly, the Commission hereby ORDERS that:

- a. Ink cartridges covered by one or more of claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; or claim 21 of the '397 patent are excluded from entry for consumption, entry for consumption from a foreign-trade zone, or withdrawal from a warehouse for consumption, for the remaining term of the patents, except under license of the patent owner or as provided by law.
- b. Notwithstanding paragraph 1 of this Order, the aforesaid ink cartridges are entitled to entry into the United States for consumption, entry for consumption from a foreign-trade zone, or withdrawal from a warehouse for consumption, under bond in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of such articles, from the day after this Order is received by the United States Trade Representative as delegated by the President, 70 Fed. Reg. 43251 (July 21, 2005), until such time as the United States Trade Representative notifies the Commission that this action is approved or disapproved but, in any event, not later than sixty (60) days after the date of

- receipt of this action.
- c. At the discretion of U.S. Customs and Border Protection ("CBP") and pursuant to procedures it establishes, persons seeking to import ink cartridges that are potentially subject to this Order may be required to certify that they are familiar with the terms of this Order, that they have made appropriate inquiry, and thereupon state that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, the products being imported are not excluded from entry under paragraphs 1 through 7 of this Order. At its discretion, Customs may require persons who have provided the certification described in this paragraph to furnish such records or analyses as are necessary to substantiate the certification.
- d. In accordance with 19 U.S.C. § 1337(1), the provisions of this Order shall not apply to ink cartridges imported by and for the use of the United States, or imported for, and to be used for, the United States with the authorization or consent of the Government.
- e. The Commission may modify this Order in accordance with the procedure described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure (19 C.F.R. § 210.76).
- f. The Commission Secretary shall serve copies of this Order upon each party of record in this investigation and upon the Department of Health and Human Services, the Department of Justice, the Federal Trade Commission, and the Bureau of Customs and Border Protection.

g. Notice of this Order shall be published in the Federal Register.

By order of the Commission.

Marilyn R. Abbott

Secretary to the Commission

Issued:

OCT 19 2007

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

#### LIMITED EXCLUSION ORDER

The Commission has previously found Glory South Software Mfg., Butterfly Image Corp., Mipo International, Mipo America Ltd., and AcuJet USA, in default for failing to respond to the Notice of Investigation and the Complaint that alleged a violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. § 1337) in the unlawful importation and sale of certain ink cartridges by reason of infringement of eleven asserted patents, including claim 165 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"), claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of U.S. Patent No. 5,156,472 ("the '472 patent"), and claims 45, 53, and 54 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent). In addition, pursuant to Rule 210.16(b), the Commission subsequently found Tully Imaging Supplies, Ltd., Wellink Trading Co., Ltd., and Ribbon Tree (Macao) Trading Co., Ltd. in default.

Having reviewed the record in this investigation, including the written submissions of the parties, the Commission has made its determination on the issues of remedy, the public interest, and bonding with respect to the above-mentioned defaulting respondents. The Commission has determined that the appropriate form of relief as to the defaulting respondents is a limited exclusion order prohibiting the unlicensed entry of ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 165 of the '439 patent, claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of the '472 patent, and claims 45, 53, and 54 of the '397 patent, and that are manufactured abroad by or on behalf of, or imported by or on behalf of, Glory South Software Mfg., Butterfly Image Corp., Mipo International, Mipo

America Ltd., AcuJet USA, Tully Imaging Supplies, Ltd., Wellink Trading Co., Ltd., and Ribbon Tree (Macao) Trading Co. as specified in paragraph 1 below.

The Commission has further determined that the public interest factors enumerated in 19 U.S.C. § 1337(d) do not preclude issuance of the limited exclusion order, and that the bond during the Presidential review period shall be in the amount of \$13.60 per ink cartridges that are subject to this Order.

Accordingly, the Commission hereby **ORDERS** that:

1. Ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 165 of the '439 patent and claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of the '472 patent that are manufactured abroad by or on behalf of, or imported by or on behalf of, Glory South Software Mfg., Butterfly Image Corp., Mipo International, Mipo America Ltd., AcuJet USA, Tully Imaging Supplies, Ltd., Wellink Trading Co., Ltd., and Ribbon Tree (Macao) Trading Co., or any of their affiliated companies, parents, subsidiaries, or other related business entities, or any of their successors or assigns, shall be excluded from entry for consumption into the United States, entry for consumption from a foreign trade zone, or withdrawal from a warehouse for consumption, for the remaining term of the patents, except under license of the patent owner or as provided by law. Ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claims 45, 53, and 54 of the '397 patent that are manufactured abroad by or on behalf of, or imported by or on behalf of Mipo International, Mipo America Ltd., Tully Imaging Supplies, Ltd., Wellink Trading Co., Ltd., and Ribbon Tree (Macao) Trading Co., or any of their affiliated companies, parents, subsidiaries, or other related business entities, or any of their successors or assigns, shall be excluded from entry for consumption into the United States, entry for consumption from a foreign trade zone, or withdrawal from a warehouse for consumption, for the remaining term of the patents, except under license of the patent owner or

as provided by law.

- 2. Ink cartridges that are excluded by paragraph 1 of this Order are entitled to entry for consumption into the United States, entry for consumption from a foreign trade zone, or withdrawal from a warehouse for consumption, under bond in the amount of \$13.60 per ink cartridge pursuant to subsection (j) of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337(j), and the Presidential Memorandum for the United States Trade Representative of July 21, 2005 (70 Fed. Reg. 43251), from the day after this Order is received by the United States Trade Representative until such time as the United States Trade Representative notifies the Commission that this action is approved or disapproved but, in any event, not later than 60 days after the date of receipt of this action.
- 3. At the discretion of U.S. Customs and Border Protection ("CBP") and pursuant to procedures it establishes, persons seeking to import ink cartridge that are potentially subject to this Order may be required to certify that they are familiar with the terms of this Order, that they have made appropriate inquiry, and thereupon state that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, the products being imported are not excluded from entry under paragraphs 1 through 7 of this Order. At its discretion, Customs may require persons who have provided the certification described in this paragraph to furnish such records or analyses as are necessary to substantiate the certification.
- 4. In accordance with 19 U.S.C. § 1337(l), the provisions of this Order shall not apply to ink cartridges that are imported by and for the use of the United States, or imported for, and to be used for, the United States with the authorization or consent of the Government.
- 5. The Commission may modify this Order in accordance with the procedures described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R.

- 6. The Secretary shall serve copies of this Order upon each party of record in this investigation and upon the Department of Health and Human Services, the Department of Justice, the Federal Trade Commission, and the U.S. Bureau of Customs and Border Protection.
  - 7. Notice of this Order shall be published in the *Federal Register*.

By Order of the Commission.

Marilyn R. Abbott

Secretary to the Commission

	OCT	1	9	2007	
Issued:					

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENT PARTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

#### ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT Mipo America Ltd., 3100 N.W. 72nd Avenue # 106, Miami, Florida 33122, cease and desist from conducting any of the following activities in the United States: importing, selling, marketing, advertising, distributing, offering for sale, transferring (except for exportation), and soliciting U.S. agents or distributors for, ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957 ("the '957 patent); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, 164, and 165 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claims 29, 31, 34 and 38 of U.S. Patent No. 5,156,472 ('the 472 patent); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31 and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10 and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent") and claims 21, 45, 53, and 54 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent"), in violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337.

#### **Definitions**

As used in this Order:

- (A) "Commission" shall mean the United States International Trade Commission.
- (B) "Complainants" shall mean Epson Portland Inc., of Hillsboro, Oregon, Epson America, Inc. of Long Beach, California, and Seiko Epson Corporation of Japan.
- (C) "Respondent" means Mipo America Ltd., 3100 N.W. 72nd Avenue # 106, Miami, Florida 33122.
- (D) "Person" shall mean an individual, or any non-governmental partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other legal or business entity other than Respondent or its majority owned or controlled subsidiaries, successors, or assigns.
- (E) "United States" shall mean the fifty States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
- (F) The terms "import" and "importation" refer to importation for entry for consumption under the Customs laws of the United States.
- (G) The term "covered products" shall mean ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, 164, and 165 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of the '472 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claims 21, 45, 53, and 54 of the '397 patent.

#### **Applicability**

The provisions of this Cease and Desist Order shall apply to Respondent and to any of its principals, stockholders, officers, directors, employees, agents, licensees, distributors, controlled (whether by stock ownership or otherwise) and majority-owned business entities, successors, and assigns, and to each of them, insofar as they are engaging in conduct prohibited by Section III, *infra*, for, with, or otherwise on behalf of Respondent.

#### III.

#### **Conduct Prohibited**

The following conduct of Respondent in the United States is prohibited by the Order. For the remaining term of the respective patents, Respondent shall not:

- (A) import or sell for importation into the United States covered products;
- (B) market, distribute, offer for sale, sell, or otherwise transfer (except for exportation), in the United States imported covered products;
  - (C) advertise imported covered products;
  - (D) solicit U.S. agents or distributors for imported covered products; or
- (E) aid or abet other entities in the importation, sale for importation, sale after importation, transfer, or distribution of covered products.

#### IV.

#### **Conduct Permitted**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, specific conduct otherwise prohibited by the terms of this Order shall be permitted if, in a written instrument, the owner of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,156,472, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902,

6,955,422, 7,008,053 and 7,011,397 licenses or authorizes such specific conduct, or such specific conduct is related to the importation or sale of covered products by or for the United States.

V.

#### Reporting

For purposes of this reporting requirement, the reporting periods shall commence on July 1 of each year and shall end on the subsequent June 30. However, the first report required under this section shall cover the period from the date of issuance of this Order through June 30, 2008. This reporting requirement shall continue in force until such time as Respondent will have truthfully reported, in two consecutive timely filed reports, that it has no inventory of covered products in the United States.

Within thirty (30) days of the last day of the reporting period, Respondent shall report to the Commission the quantity in units and the value in dollars of covered products that Respondent have imported or sold in the United States after importation during the reporting period and the quantity in units and value in dollars of reported covered products that remain in inventory in the United States at the end of the reporting period.

Any failure to make the required report or the filing of any false or inaccurate report shall constitute a violation of this Order, and the submission of a false or inaccurate report may be referred to the U.S. Department of Justice as a possible criminal violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

#### VI.

## **Record-keeping and Inspection**

(A) For the purpose of securing compliance with this Order, Respondent shall retain any and all records relating to the sale, offer for sale, marketing, or distribution in the United States of covered products, made and received in the usual and ordinary course of business, whether in

detail or in summary form, for a period of three (3) years from the close of the fiscal year to which they pertain.

(B) For the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order and for no other purpose, and subject to any privilege recognized by the federal courts of the United States, duly authorized representatives of the Commission, upon reasonable written notice by the Commission or its staff, shall be permitted access and the right to inspect and copy in Respondent's principal offices during office hours, and in the presence of counsel or other representatives if Respondent so choose, all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and other records and documents, both in detail and in summary form as are required to be retained by subparagraph VI(A) of this Order.

#### VII.

#### Service of Cease and Desist Order

Respondent is ordered and directed to:

- (A) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the effective date of this Order, a copy of this Order upon each of its respective officers, directors, managing agents, agents, and employees who have any responsibility for the importation, marketing, distribution, or sale of imported covered products in the United States;
- (B) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the succession of any persons referred to in subparagraph VII (A) of this Order, a copy of the Order upon each successor; and
- (C) Maintain such records as will show the name, title, and address of each person upon whom the Order has been served, as described in subparagraphs VII(A) and VII(B) of this Order, together with the date on which service was made.

The obligations set forth in subparagraphs VII(B) and VII(C) shall remain in effect until

the date of expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,156,472, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397, whichever is later.

#### VIII.

#### **Confidentiality**

Any request for confidential treatment of information obtained by the Commission pursuant to Sections V and VI of this Order should be in accordance with Commission Rule 201.6, 19 C.F.R. § 201.6. For all reports for which confidential treatment is sought, Respondent must provide a public version of such report with confidential information redacted.

#### IX.

#### **Enforcement**

Violation of this Order may result in any of the actions specified in section 210.75 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.75, including an action for civil penalties in accordance with section 337(f) of the Tariff Act of 1930, 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), and any other action as the Commission may deem appropriate. In determining whether Respondent is in violation of this Order, the Commission may infer facts adverse to Respondent if Respondent fails to provide adequate or timely information.

#### X.

#### **Modification**

The Commission may amend this Order on its own motion or in accordance with the procedure described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.76.

#### **Bonding**

The conduct prohibited by Section III of this Order may be continued during the sixty (60) day period in which this Order is under review by the United States Trade Representative as delegated by the President, 70 Fed Reg 43251 (July 21, 2005), subject to Respondent posting a bond of in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of the covered products. This bond provision does not apply to conduct that is otherwise permitted by Section IV of this Order. Covered products imported on or after the date of issuance of this order are subject to the entry bond as set forth in the limited exclusion order issued by the Commission, and are not subject to this bond provision.

The bond is to be posted in accordance with the procedures established by the Commission for the posting of bonds by complainants in connection with the issuance of temporary exclusion orders. *See* Commission Rule 210.68, 19 C.F.R. § 210.68. The bond and any accompanying documentation is to be provided to and approved by the Commission prior to the commencement of conduct which is otherwise prohibited by Section III of this Order.

The bond is to be forfeited in the event that the United States Trade Representative approves, or does not disapprove within the review period, this Order, unless the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, in a final judgment, reverses any Commission final determination and order as to Respondent on appeal, or unless Respondent exports the products subject to this bond or destroy them and provides certification to that effect satisfactory to the Commission.

The bond is to be released in the event the United States Trade Representative disapproves this Order and no subsequent order is issued by the Commission and approved, or not disapproved, by the United States Trade Representative, upon service on Respondent of an

order issued by the Commission based upon ap	plication the	refore made	by Respondent	to the
Commission.		_	÷	_

By Order of the Commission.

Marilyn R. Abbott
Secretary to the Commission

OCT 1 9 2007
Issued:

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENT PARTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

#### ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST

Orangethorpe Ave., Suite 6, Buena Park, California, 90620, cease and desist from conducting any of the following activities in the United States: importing, selling, marketing, advertising, distributing, offering for sale, transferring (except for exportation), and soliciting U.S. agents or distributors for, ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957 ("the '957 patent); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, 164, and 165 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claims 29, 31, 34 and 38 of U.S. Patent No. 5,156,472 ('the 472 patent); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31 and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10 and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); and claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent"), in violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337.

#### **Definitions**

As used in this Order:

- (A) "Commission" shall mean the United States International Trade Commission.
- (B) "Complainants" shall mean Epson Portland Inc., of Hillsboro, Oregon, Epson America, Inc. of Long Beach, California, and Seiko Epson Corporation of Japan.
- (C) "Respondent" means Glory South Software Manufacturing, Inc. of 6481 Orangethorpe Ave., Suite 6, Buena Park, California, 90620.
- (D) "Person" shall mean an individual, or any non-governmental partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other legal or business entity other than Respondent or its majority owned or controlled subsidiaries, successors, or assigns.
- (E) "United States" shall mean the fifty States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
- (F) The terms "import" and "importation" refer to importation for entry for consumption under the Customs laws of the United States.
- (G) The term "covered products" shall mean ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, 164, and 165 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of the '472 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; and claim 1 of the '053 patent.

#### **Applicability**

The provisions of this Cease and Desist Order shall apply to Respondent and to any of its principals, stockholders, officers, directors, employees, agents, licensees, distributors, controlled (whether by stock ownership or otherwise) and majority-owned business entities, successors, and assigns, and to each of them, insofar as they are engaging in conduct prohibited by Section III, *infra*, for, with, or otherwise on behalf of Respondent.

#### III.

#### **Conduct Prohibited**

The following conduct of Respondent in the United States is prohibited by the Order. For the remaining term of the respective patents, Respondent shall not:

- (A) import or sell for importation into the United States covered products;
- (B) market, distribute, offer for sale, sell, or otherwise transfer (except for exportation), in the United States imported covered products;
  - (C) advertise imported covered products;
  - (D) solicit U.S. agents or distributors for imported covered products; or
- (E) aid or abet other entities in the importation, sale for importation, sale after importation, transfer, or distribution of covered products.

#### IV.

#### **Conduct Permitted**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, specific conduct otherwise prohibited by the terms of this Order shall be permitted if, in a written instrument, the owner of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,156,472, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902.

6,955,422, and 7,008,053 licenses or authorizes such specific conduct, or such specific conduct is related to the importation or sale of covered products by or for the United States.

V.

#### Reporting

For purposes of this reporting requirement, the reporting periods shall commence on July 1 of each year and shall end on the subsequent June 30. However, the first report required under this section shall cover the period from the date of issuance of this Order through June 30, 2008. This reporting requirement shall continue in force until such time as Respondent will have truthfully reported, in two consecutive timely filed reports, that it has no inventory of covered products in the United States.

Within thirty (30) days of the last day of the reporting period, Respondent shall report to the Commission the quantity in units and the value in dollars of covered products that Respondent have imported or sold in the United States after importation during the reporting period and the quantity in units and value in dollars of reported covered products that remain in inventory in the United States at the end of the reporting period.

Any failure to make the required report or the filing of any false or inaccurate report shall constitute a violation of this Order, and the submission of a false or inaccurate report may be referred to the U.S. Department of Justice as a possible criminal violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

#### VI.

### **Record-keeping and Inspection**

(A) For the purpose of securing compliance with this Order, Respondent shall retain any and all records relating to the sale, offer for sale, marketing, or distribution in the United States of covered products, made and received in the usual and ordinary course of business, whether in

detail or in summary form, for a period of three (3) years from the close of the fiscal year to which they pertain.

(B) For the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order and for no other purpose, and subject to any privilege recognized by the federal courts of the United States, duly authorized representatives of the Commission, upon reasonable written notice by the Commission or its staff, shall be permitted access and the right to inspect and copy in Respondent's principal offices during office hours, and in the presence of counsel or other representatives if Respondent so choose, all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and other records and documents, both in detail and in summary form as are required to be retained by subparagraph VI(A) of this Order.

#### VII.

#### **Service of Cease and Desist Order**

Respondent is ordered and directed to:

- (A) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the effective date of this Order, a copy of this Order upon each of its respective officers, directors, managing agents, agents, and employees who have any responsibility for the importation, marketing, distribution, or sale of imported covered products in the United States;
- (B) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the succession of any persons referred to in subparagraph VII (A) of this Order, a copy of the Order upon each successor; and
- (C) Maintain such records as will show the name, title, and address of each person upon whom the Order has been served, as described in subparagraphs VII(A) and VII(B) of this Order, together with the date on which service was made.

The obligations set forth in subparagraphs VII(B) and VII(C) shall remain in effect until

the date of expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,156,472, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, and 7,008,053, whichever is later.

#### VIII.

#### **Confidentiality**

Any request for confidential treatment of information obtained by the Commission pursuant to Sections V and VI of this Order should be in accordance with Commission Rule 201.6, 19 C.F.R. § 201.6. For all reports for which confidential treatment is sought, Respondent must provide a public version of such report with confidential information redacted.

#### IX.

#### **Enforcement**

Violation of this Order may result in any of the actions specified in section 210.75 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.75, including an action for civil penalties in accordance with section 337(f) of the Tariff Act of 1930, 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), and any other action as the Commission may deem appropriate. In determining whether Respondent is in violation of this Order, the Commission may infer facts adverse to Respondent if Respondent fails to provide adequate or timely information.

#### X.

#### **Modification**

The Commission may amend this Order on its own motion or in accordance with the procedure described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.76.

#### **Bonding**

The conduct prohibited by Section III of this Order may be continued during the sixty (60) day period in which this Order is under review by the United States Trade Representative as delegated by the President, 70 Fed Reg 43251 (July 21, 2005), subject to Respondent posting a bond of in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of the covered products. This bond provision does not apply to conduct that is otherwise permitted by Section IV of this Order. Covered products imported on or after the date of issuance of this order are subject to the entry bond as set forth in the limited exclusion order issued by the Commission, and are not subject to this bond provision.

The bond is to be posted in accordance with the procedures established by the Commission for the posting of bonds by complainants in connection with the issuance of temporary exclusion orders. *See* Commission Rule 210.68, 19 C.F.R. § 210.68. The bond and any accompanying documentation is to be provided to and approved by the Commission prior to the commencement of conduct which is otherwise prohibited by Section III of this Order.

The bond is to be forfeited in the event that the United States Trade Representative approves, or does not disapprove within the review period, this Order, unless the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, in a final judgment, reverses any Commission final determination and order as to Respondent on appeal, or unless Respondent exports the products subject to this bond or destroy them and provides certification to that effect satisfactory to the Commission.

The bond is to be released in the event the United States Trade Representative disapproves this Order and no subsequent order is issued by the Commission and approved, or not disapproved, by the United States Trade Representative, upon service on Respondent of an

order issued by the Commission based upon application therefore made by Respondent to the Commission.

By Order of the Commission.

Maryane

Marilyn R. Abbott Secretary to the Commission

OCT 1 9 2007
Issued:\_\_\_\_\_

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENT PARTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

#### ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT AcuJet U.S.A., Inc., 128 S. 6th Avenue, City of Industry, California 91746, cease and desist from conducting any of the following activities in the United States: importing, selling, marketing, advertising, distributing, offering for sale, transferring (except for exportation), and soliciting U.S. agents or distributors for, ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957 ("the '957 patent); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, 164, and 165 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claims 29, 31, 34 and 38 of U.S. Patent No. 5,156,472 ('the 472 patent); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31 and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10 and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); and claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent"), in violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337.

### **Definitions**

As used in this Order:

- (A) "Commission" shall mean the United States International Trade Commission.
- (B) "Complainants" shall mean Epson Portland Inc., of Hillsboro, Oregon, Epson America, Inc. of Long Beach, California, and Seiko Epson Corporation of Japan.
- (C) "Respondent" means AcuJet U.S.A., Inc., 128 S. 6th Avenue, City of Industry, California 91746.
- (D) "Person" shall mean an individual, or any non-governmental partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other legal or business entity other than Respondent or its majority owned or controlled subsidiaries, successors, or assigns.
- (E) "United States" shall mean the fifty States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
- (F) The terms "import" and "importation" refer to importation for entry for consumption under the Customs laws of the United States.
- (G) The term "covered products" shall mean ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, 164, and 165 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claims 29, 31, 34, and 38 of the '472 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; and claim 1 of the '053 patent.

# **Applicability**

The provisions of this Cease and Desist Order shall apply to Respondent and to any of its principals, stockholders, officers, directors, employees, agents, licensees, distributors, controlled (whether by stock ownership or otherwise) and majority-owned business entities, successors, and assigns, and to each of them, insofar as they are engaging in conduct prohibited by Section III, *infra*, for, with, or otherwise on behalf of Respondent.

### III.

#### Conduct Prohibited

The following conduct of Respondent in the United States is prohibited by the Order. For the remaining term of the respective patents, Respondent shall not:

- (A) import or sell for importation into the United States covered products;
- (B) market, distribute, offer for sale, sell, or otherwise transfer (except for exportation), in the United States imported covered products;
  - (C) advertise imported covered products;
  - (D) solicit U.S. agents or distributors for imported covered products; or
- (E) aid or abet other entities in the importation, sale for importation, sale after importation, transfer, or distribution of covered products.

# IV.

#### **Conduct Permitted**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, specific conduct otherwise prohibited by the terms of this Order shall be permitted if, in a written instrument, the owner of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,156,472, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902,

6,955,422, and 7,008,053 licenses or authorizes such specific conduct, or such specific conduct is related to the importation or sale of covered products by or for the United States.

V.

# Reporting

For purposes of this reporting requirement, the reporting periods shall commence on July 1 of each year and shall end on the subsequent June 30. However, the first report required under this section shall cover the period from the date of issuance of this Order through June 30, 2008. This reporting requirement shall continue in force until such time as Respondent will have truthfully reported, in two consecutive timely filed reports, that it has no inventory of covered products in the United States.

Within thirty (30) days of the last day of the reporting period, Respondent shall report to the Commission the quantity in units and the value in dollars of covered products that Respondent have imported or sold in the United States after importation during the reporting period and the quantity in units and value in dollars of reported covered products that remain in inventory in the United States at the end of the reporting period.

Any failure to make the required report or the filing of any false or inaccurate report shall constitute a violation of this Order, and the submission of a false or inaccurate report may be referred to the U.S. Department of Justice as a possible criminal violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

# VI.

# **Record-keeping and Inspection**

(A) For the purpose of securing compliance with this Order, Respondent shall retain any and all records relating to the sale, offer for sale, marketing, or distribution in the United States of covered products, made and received in the usual and ordinary course of business, whether in

detail or in summary form, for a period of three (3) years from the close of the fiscal year to which they pertain.

(B) For the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order and for no other purpose, and subject to any privilege recognized by the federal courts of the United States, duly authorized representatives of the Commission, upon reasonable written notice by the Commission or its staff, shall be permitted access and the right to inspect and copy in Respondent's principal offices during office hours, and in the presence of counsel or other representatives if Respondent so choose, all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and other records and documents, both in detail and in summary form as are required to be retained by subparagraph VI(A) of this Order.

#### VII.

# Service of Cease and Desist Order

Respondent is ordered and directed to:

- (A) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the effective date of this Order, a copy of this Order upon each of its respective officers, directors, managing agents, agents, and employees who have any responsibility for the importation, marketing, distribution, or sale of imported covered products in the United States;
- (B) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the succession of any persons referred to in subparagraph VII (A) of this Order, a copy of the Order upon each successor; and
- (C) Maintain such records as will show the name, title, and address of each person upon whom the Order has been served, as described in subparagraphs VII(A) and VII(B) of this Order, together with the date on which service was made.

The obligations set forth in subparagraphs VII(B) and VII(C) shall remain in effect until

the date of expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,156,472, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, and 7,008,053, whichever is later.

# VIII.

# **Confidentiality**

Any request for confidential treatment of information obtained by the Commission pursuant to Sections V and VI of this Order should be in accordance with Commission Rule 201.6, 19 C.F.R. § 201.6. For all reports for which confidential treatment is sought, Respondent must provide a public version of such report with confidential information reducted.

# IX.

#### **Enforcement**

Violation of this Order may result in any of the actions specified in section 210.75 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.75, including an action for civil penalties in accordance with section 337(f) of the Tariff Act of 1930, 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), and any other action as the Commission may deem appropriate. In determining whether Respondent is in violation of this Order, the Commission may infer facts adverse to Respondent if Respondent fails to provide adequate or timely information.

# X.

# **Modification**

The Commission may amend this Order on its own motion or in accordance with the procedure described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.76.

# **Bonding**

The conduct prohibited by Section III of this Order may be continued during the sixty (60) day period in which this Order is under review by the United States Trade Representative as delegated by the President, 70 Fed Reg 43251 (July 21, 2005), subject to Respondent posting a bond of in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of the covered products. This bond provision does not apply to conduct that is otherwise permitted by Section IV of this Order. Covered products imported on or after the date of issuance of this order are subject to the entry bond as set forth in the limited exclusion order issued by the Commission, and are not subject to this bond provision.

The bond is to be posted in accordance with the procedures established by the Commission for the posting of bonds by complainants in connection with the issuance of temporary exclusion orders. *See* Commission Rule 210.68, 19 C.F.R. § 210.68. The bond and any accompanying documentation is to be provided to and approved by the Commission prior to the commencement of conduct which is otherwise prohibited by Section III of this Order.

The bond is to be forfeited in the event that the United States Trade Representative approves, or does not disapprove within the review period, this Order, unless the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, in a final judgment, reverses any Commission final determination and order as to Respondent on appeal, or unless Respondent exports the products subject to this bond or destroy them and provides certification to that effect satisfactory to the Commission.

The bond is to be released in the event the United States Trade Representative disapproves this Order and no subsequent order is issued by the Commission and approved, or not disapproved, by the United States Trade Representative, upon service on Respondent of an

order issued by the Commission based upon	application therefore made by Respondent to the
Commission.	
By Order of the Commission.	Maryano
	Marilyn R. Abbott Secretary to the Commission
OCT 1.9 2007	Secretary to the Commission

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENT PARTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

#### ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST

Boulevard, Montclair, California 91763, cease and desist from conducting any of the following activities in the United States: importing, selling, marketing, advertising, distributing, offering for sale, transferring (except for exportation), and soliciting U.S. agents or distributors for, ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957 ("the '957 patent); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31 and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10 and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent"); and claim 21 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent"), in violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337.

# **Definitions**

As used in this Order:

- (A) "Commission" shall mean the United States International Trade Commission.
- (B) "Complainants" shall mean Epson Portland Inc., of Hillsboro, Oregon, Epson America, Inc. of Long Beach, California, and Seiko Epson Corporation of Japan.
- (C) "Respondent" means Nine Star Technology Company Ltd., 4620 Mission Boulevard, Montclair, California 91763.
- (D) "Person" shall mean an individual, or any non-governmental partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other legal or business entity other than Respondent or its majority owned or controlled subsidiaries, successors, or assigns.
- (E) "United States" shall mean the fifty States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
- (F) The terms "import" and "importation" refer to importation for entry for consumption under the Customs laws of the United States.
- (G) The term "covered products" shall mean ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claim 21 of the '397 patent.

II.

# **Applicability**

The provisions of this Cease and Desist Order shall apply to Respondent and to any of its

principals, stockholders, officers, directors, employees, agents, licensees, distributors, controlled (whether by stock ownership or otherwise) and majority-owned business entities, successors, and assigns, and to each of them, insofar as they are engaging in conduct prohibited by Section III, *infra*, for, with, or otherwise on behalf of Respondent.

# III.

#### **Conduct Prohibited**

The following conduct of Respondent in the United States is prohibited by the Order. For the remaining term of the respective patents, Respondent shall not:

- (A) import or sell for importation into the United States covered products;
- (B) market, distribute, offer for sale, sell, or otherwise transfer (except for exportation), in the United States imported covered products;
  - (C) advertise imported covered products;
  - (D) solicit U.S. agents or distributors for imported covered products; or
- (E) aid or abet other entities in the importation, sale for importation, sale after importation, transfer, or distribution of covered products.

# IV.

#### **Conduct Permitted**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, specific conduct otherwise prohibited by the terms of this Order shall be permitted if, in a written instrument, the owner of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397 licenses or authorizes such specific conduct, or such specific conduct is related to the importation or sale of covered products by or for the United States.

# Reporting

For purposes of this reporting requirement, the reporting periods shall commence on July 1 of each year and shall end on the subsequent June 30. However, the first report required under this section shall cover the period from the date of issuance of this Order through June 30, 2008. This reporting requirement shall continue in force until such time as Respondent will have truthfully reported, in two consecutive timely filed reports, that it has no inventory of covered products in the United States.

Within thirty (30) days of the last day of the reporting period, Respondent shall report to the Commission the quantity in units and the value in dollars of covered products that Respondent have imported or sold in the United States after importation during the reporting period and the quantity in units and value in dollars of reported covered products that remain in inventory in the United States at the end of the reporting period.

Any failure to make the required report or the filing of any false or inaccurate report shall constitute a violation of this Order, and the submission of a false or inaccurate report may be referred to the U.S. Department of Justice as a possible criminal violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

#### VI.

# **Record-keeping and Inspection**

(A) For the purpose of securing compliance with this Order, Respondent shall retain any and all records relating to the sale, offer for sale, marketing, or distribution in the United States of covered products, made and received in the usual and ordinary course of business, whether in detail or in summary form, for a period of three (3) years from the close of the fiscal year to which they pertain.

(B) For the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order and for no other purpose, and subject to any privilege recognized by the federal courts of the United States, duly authorized representatives of the Commission, upon reasonable written notice by the Commission or its staff, shall be permitted access and the right to inspect and copy in Respondent's principal offices during office hours, and in the presence of counsel or other representatives if Respondent so choose, all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and other records and documents, both in detail and in summary form as are required to be retained by subparagraph VI(A) of this Order.

# VII.

# Service of Cease and Desist Order

Respondent is ordered and directed to:

- (A) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the effective date of this Order, a copy of this Order upon each of its respective officers, directors, managing agents, agents, and employees who have any responsibility for the importation, marketing, distribution, or sale of imported covered products in the United States;
- (B) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the succession of any persons referred to in subparagraph VII (A) of this Order, a copy of the Order upon each successor; and
- (C) Maintain such records as will show the name, title, and address of each person upon whom the Order has been served, as described in subparagraphs VII(A) and VII(B) of this Order, together with the date on which service was made.

The obligations set forth in subparagraphs VII(B) and VII(C) shall remain in effect until the date of expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397, whichever is later.

#### VIII.

# **Confidentiality**

Any request for confidential treatment of information obtained by the Commission pursuant to Sections V and VI of this Order should be in accordance with Commission Rule 201.6, 19 C.F.R. § 201.6. For all reports for which confidential treatment is sought, Respondent must provide a public version of such report with confidential information reducted.

#### IX.

# **Enforcement**

Violation of this Order may result in any of the actions specified in section 210.75 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.75, including an action for civil penalties in accordance with section 337(f) of the Tariff Act of 1930, 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), and any other action as the Commission may deem appropriate. In determining whether Respondent is in violation of this Order, the Commission may infer facts adverse to Respondent if Respondent fails to provide adequate or timely information.

# X.

# Modification

The Commission may amend this Order on its own motion or in accordance with the procedure described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.76.

# XI.

# **Bonding**

The conduct prohibited by Section III of this Order may be continued during the sixty

(60) day period in which this Order is under review by the United States Trade Representative as

delegated by the President, 70 Fed Reg 43251 (July 21, 2005), subject to Respondent posting a bond of in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of the covered products. This bond provision does not apply to conduct that is otherwise permitted by Section IV of this Order. Covered products imported on or after the date of issuance of this order are subject to the entry bond as set forth in the limited exclusion order issued by the Commission, and are not subject to this bond provision.

The bond is to be posted in accordance with the procedures established by the Commission for the posting of bonds by complainants in connection with the issuance of temporary exclusion orders. *See* Commission Rule 210.68, 19 C.F.R. § 210.68. The bond and any accompanying documentation is to be provided to and approved by the Commission prior to the commencement of conduct which is otherwise prohibited by Section III of this Order.

The bond is to be forfeited in the event that the United States Trade Representative approves, or does not disapprove within the review period, this Order, unless the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, in a final judgment, reverses any Commission final determination and order as to Respondent on appeal, or unless Respondent exports the products subject to this bond or destroy them and provides certification to that effect satisfactory to the Commission.

The bond is to be released in the event the United States Trade Representative disapproves this Order and no subsequent order is issued by the Commission and approved, or not disapproved, by the United States Trade Representative, upon service on Respondent of an order issued by the Commission based upon application therefore made by Respondent to the Commission.

By Order of the Commission.

Mangaas

Marilyn R. Abbott Secretary to the Commission

OCT 19 2007

Issued:\_\_\_\_\_

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENT PARTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

# ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT Town Sky Inc., 5 South Linden Avenue, Suite 4, South San Francisco, California, 94080, cease and desist from conducting any of the following activities in the United States: importing, selling, marketing, advertising, distributing, offering for sale, transferring (except for exportation), and soliciting U.S. agents or distributors for, ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957 ("the '957 patent); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31 and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10 and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent"); and claim 21 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent"), in violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337.

# **Definitions**

As used in this Order:

- (A) "Commission" shall mean the United States International Trade Commission.
- (B) "Complainants" shall mean Epson Portland Inc., of Hillsboro, Oregon, Epson America, Inc. of Long Beach, California, and Seiko Epson Corporation of Japan.
- (C) "Respondent" means Town Sky Inc., 5 South Linden Avenue, Suite 4, South San Francisco, California, 94080.
- (D) "Person" shall mean an individual, or any non-governmental partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other legal or business entity other than Respondent or its majority owned or controlled subsidiaries, successors, or assigns.
- (E) "United States" shall mean the fifty States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
- (F) The terms "import" and "importation" refer to importation for entry for consumption under the Customs laws of the United States.
- (G) The term "covered products" shall mean ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claim 21 of the '397 patent.

II.

# **Applicability**

The provisions of this Cease and Desist Order shall apply to Respondent and to any of its

principals, stockholders, officers, directors, employees, agents, licensees, distributors, controlled (whether by stock ownership or otherwise) and majority-owned business entities, successors, and assigns, and to each of them, insofar as they are engaging in conduct prohibited by Section III, *infra*, for, with, or otherwise on behalf of Respondent.

# III.

#### **Conduct Prohibited**

The following conduct of Respondent in the United States is prohibited by the Order. For the remaining term of the respective patents, Respondent shall not:

- (A) import or sell for importation into the United States covered products;
- (B) market, distribute, offer for sale, sell, or otherwise transfer (except for exportation), in the United States imported covered products;
  - (C) advertise imported covered products;
  - (D) solicit U.S. agents or distributors for imported covered products; or
- (E) aid or abet other entities in the importation, sale for importation, sale after importation, transfer, or distribution of covered products.

# IV.

#### **Conduct Permitted**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, specific conduct otherwise prohibited by the terms of this Order shall be permitted if, in a written instrument, the owner of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397 licenses or authorizes such specific conduct, or such specific conduct is related to the importation or sale of covered products by or for the United States.

# Reporting

For purposes of this reporting requirement, the reporting periods shall commence on July 1 of each year and shall end on the subsequent June 30. However, the first report required under this section shall cover the period from the date of issuance of this Order through June 30, 2008. This reporting requirement shall continue in force until such time as Respondent will have truthfully reported, in two consecutive timely filed reports, that it has no inventory of covered products in the United States.

Within thirty (30) days of the last day of the reporting period, Respondent shall report to the Commission the quantity in units and the value in dollars of covered products that Respondent have imported or sold in the United States after importation during the reporting period and the quantity in units and value in dollars of reported covered products that remain in inventory in the United States at the end of the reporting period.

Any failure to make the required report or the filing of any false or inaccurate report shall constitute a violation of this Order, and the submission of a false or inaccurate report may be referred to the U.S. Department of Justice as a possible criminal violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

# VI.

# **Record-keeping and Inspection**

(A) For the purpose of securing compliance with this Order, Respondent shall retain any and all records relating to the sale, offer for sale, marketing, or distribution in the United States of covered products, made and received in the usual and ordinary course of business, whether in detail or in summary form, for a period of three (3) years from the close of the fiscal year to which they pertain.

(B) For the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order and for no other purpose, and subject to any privilege recognized by the federal courts of the United States, duly authorized representatives of the Commission, upon reasonable written notice by the Commission or its staff, shall be permitted access and the right to inspect and copy in Respondent's principal offices during office hours, and in the presence of counsel or other representatives if Respondent so choose, all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and other records and documents, both in detail and in summary form as are required to be retained by subparagraph VI(A) of this Order.

# VII.

#### Service of Cease and Desist Order

Respondent is ordered and directed to:

- (A) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the effective date of this Order, a copy of this Order upon each of its respective officers, directors, managing agents, agents, and employees who have any responsibility for the importation, marketing, distribution, or sale of imported covered products in the United States;
- (B) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the succession of any persons referred to in subparagraph VII (A) of this Order, a copy of the Order upon each successor; and
- (C) Maintain such records as will show the name, title, and address of each person upon whom the Order has been served, as described in subparagraphs VII(A) and VII(B) of this Order, together with the date on which service was made.

The obligations set forth in subparagraphs VII(B) and VII(C) shall remain in effect until the date of expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397, whichever is later.

# VIII.

# **Confidentiality**

Any request for confidential treatment of information obtained by the Commission pursuant to Sections V and VI of this Order should be in accordance with Commission Rule 201.6, 19 C.F.R. § 201.6. For all reports for which confidential treatment is sought, Respondent must provide a public version of such report with confidential information redacted.

#### IX.

# **Enforcement**

Violation of this Order may result in any of the actions specified in section 210.75 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.75, including an action for civil penalties in accordance with section 337(f) of the Tariff Act of 1930, 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), and any other action as the Commission may deem appropriate. In determining whether Respondent is in violation of this Order, the Commission may infer facts adverse to Respondent if Respondent fails to provide adequate or timely information.

#### X.

#### Modification

The Commission may amend this Order on its own motion or in accordance with the procedure described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.76.

#### XI.

# **Bonding**

The conduct prohibited by Section III of this Order may be continued during the sixty

(60) day period in which this Order is under review by the United States Trade Representative as

delegated by the President, 70 Fed Reg 43251 (July 21, 2005), subject to Respondent posting a bond of in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of the covered products. This bond provision does not apply to conduct that is otherwise permitted by Section IV of this Order. Covered products imported on or after the date of issuance of this order are subject to the entry bond as set forth in the limited exclusion order issued by the Commission, and are not subject to this bond provision.

The bond is to be posted in accordance with the procedures established by the Commission for the posting of bonds by complainants in connection with the issuance of temporary exclusion orders. *See* Commission Rule 210.68, 19 C.F.R. § 210.68. The bond and any accompanying documentation is to be provided to and approved by the Commission prior to the commencement of conduct which is otherwise prohibited by Section III of this Order.

The bond is to be forfeited in the event that the United States Trade Representative approves, or does not disapprove within the review period, this Order, unless the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, in a final judgment, reverses any Commission final determination and order as to Respondent on appeal, or unless Respondent exports the products subject to this bond or destroy them and provides certification to that effect satisfactory to the Commission.

The bond is to be released in the event the United States Trade Representative disapproves this Order and no subsequent order is issued by the Commission and approved, or not disapproved, by the United States Trade Representative, upon service on Respondent of an order issued by the Commission based upon application therefore made by Respondent to the Commission.

By Order of the Commission.

Marijano

Marilyn R. Abbott Secretary to the Commission

OCT 19 2007

Issued:\_\_\_\_

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENT PARTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

# ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST

Tousand Oaks, California 91320, cease and desist from conducting any of the following activities in the United States: importing, selling, marketing, advertising, distributing, offering for sale, transferring (except for exportation), and soliciting U.S. agents or distributors for, ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957 ("the '957 patent); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31 and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10 and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent"); and claim 21 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent"), in violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337.

# **Definitions**

As used in this Order:

- (A) "Commission" shall mean the United States International Trade Commission.
- (B) "Complainants" shall mean Epson Portland Inc., of Hillsboro, Oregon, Epson America, Inc. of Long Beach, California, and Seiko Epson Corporation of Japan.
- (C) "Respondent" means Dataproducts USA LLC, 2001 Anchor Court, Thousand Oaks, California 91320.
- (D) "Person" shall mean an individual, or any non-governmental partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other legal or business entity other than Respondent or its majority owned or controlled subsidiaries, successors, or assigns.
- (E) "United States" shall mean the fifty States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
- (F) The terms "import" and "importation" refer to importation for entry for consumption under the Customs laws of the United States.
- (G) The term "covered products" shall mean ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claim 21 of the '397 patent.

II.

# **Applicability**

The provisions of this Cease and Desist Order shall apply to Respondent and to any of its

principals, stockholders, officers, directors, employees, agents, licensees, distributors, controlled (whether by stock ownership or otherwise) and majority-owned business entities, successors, and assigns, and to each of them, insofar as they are engaging in conduct prohibited by Section III, *infra*, for, with, or otherwise on behalf of Respondent.

#### III.

# **Conduct Prohibited**

The following conduct of Respondent in the United States is prohibited by the Order. For the remaining term of the respective patents, Respondent shall not:

- (A) import or sell for importation into the United States covered products;
- (B) market, distribute, offer for sale, sell, or otherwise transfer (except for exportation), in the United States imported covered products;
  - (C) advertise imported covered products;
  - (D) solicit U.S. agents or distributors for imported covered products; or
- (E) aid or abet other entities in the importation, sale for importation, sale after importation, transfer, or distribution of covered products.

# IV.

# **Conduct Permitted**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, specific conduct otherwise prohibited by the terms of this Order shall be permitted if, in a written instrument, the owner of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397 licenses or authorizes such specific conduct, or such specific conduct is related to the importation or sale of covered products by or for the United States.

# Reporting

For purposes of this reporting requirement, the reporting periods shall commence on July 1 of each year and shall end on the subsequent June 30. However, the first report required under this section shall cover the period from the date of issuance of this Order through June 30, 2008. This reporting requirement shall continue in force until such time as Respondent will have truthfully reported, in two consecutive timely filed reports, that it has no inventory of covered products in the United States.

Within thirty (30) days of the last day of the reporting period, Respondent shall report to the Commission the quantity in units and the value in dollars of covered products that Respondent have imported or sold in the United States after importation during the reporting period and the quantity in units and value in dollars of reported covered products that remain in inventory in the United States at the end of the reporting period.

Any failure to make the required report or the filing of any false or inaccurate report shall constitute a violation of this Order, and the submission of a false or inaccurate report may be referred to the U.S. Department of Justice as a possible criminal violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

# VI.

# **Record-keeping and Inspection**

(A) For the purpose of securing compliance with this Order, Respondent shall retain any and all records relating to the sale, offer for sale, marketing, or distribution in the United States of covered products, made and received in the usual and ordinary course of business, whether in detail or in summary form, for a period of three (3) years from the close of the fiscal year to which they pertain.

(B) For the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order and for no other purpose, and subject to any privilege recognized by the federal courts of the United States, duly authorized representatives of the Commission, upon reasonable written notice by the Commission or its staff, shall be permitted access and the right to inspect and copy in Respondent's principal offices during office hours, and in the presence of counsel or other representatives if Respondent so choose, all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and other records and documents, both in detail and in summary form as are required to be retained by subparagraph VI(A) of this Order.

# VII.

# Service of Cease and Desist Order

Respondent is ordered and directed to:

- (A) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the effective date of this Order, a copy of this Order upon each of its respective officers, directors, managing agents, agents, and employees who have any responsibility for the importation, marketing, distribution, or sale of imported covered products in the United States;
- (B) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the succession of any persons referred to in subparagraph VII (A) of this Order, a copy of the Order upon each successor; and
- (C) Maintain such records as will show the name, title, and address of each person upon whom the Order has been served, as described in subparagraphs VII(A) and VII(B) of this Order, together with the date on which service was made.

The obligations set forth in subparagraphs VII(B) and VII(C) shall remain in effect until the date of expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397, whichever is later.

# VIII.

# **Confidentiality**

Any request for confidential treatment of information obtained by the Commission pursuant to Sections V and VI of this Order should be in accordance with Commission Rule 201.6, 19 C.F.R. § 201.6. For all reports for which confidential treatment is sought, Respondent must provide a public version of such report with confidential information redacted.

#### IX.

# **Enforcement**

Violation of this Order may result in any of the actions specified in section 210.75 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.75, including an action for civil penalties in accordance with section 337(f) of the Tariff Act of 1930, 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), and any other action as the Commission may deem appropriate. In determining whether Respondent is in violation of this Order, the Commission may infer facts adverse to Respondent if Respondent fails to provide adequate or timely information.

# X.

# **Modification**

The Commission may amend this Order on its own motion or in accordance with the procedure described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.76.

# XI.

# **Bonding**

The conduct prohibited by Section III of this Order may be continued during the sixty

(60) day period in which this Order is under review by the United States Trade Representative as

delegated by the President, 70 Fed Reg 43251 (July 21, 2005), subject to Respondent posting a bond of in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of the covered products. This bond provision does not apply to conduct that is otherwise permitted by Section IV of this Order. Covered products imported on or after the date of issuance of this order are subject to the entry bond as set forth in the limited exclusion order issued by the Commission, and are not subject to this bond provision.

The bond is to be posted in accordance with the procedures established by the Commission for the posting of bonds by complainants in connection with the issuance of temporary exclusion orders. *See* Commission Rule 210.68, 19 C.F.R. § 210.68. The bond and any accompanying documentation is to be provided to and approved by the Commission prior to the commencement of conduct which is otherwise prohibited by Section III of this Order.

The bond is to be forfeited in the event that the United States Trade Representative approves, or does not disapprove within the review period, this Order, unless the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, in a final judgment, reverses any Commission final determination and order as to Respondent on appeal, or unless Respondent exports the products subject to this bond or destroy them and provides certification to that effect satisfactory to the Commission.

The bond is to be released in the event the United States Trade Representative disapproves this Order and no subsequent order is issued by the Commission and approved, or not disapproved, by the United States Trade Representative, upon service on Respondent of an order issued by the Commission based upon application therefore made by Respondent to the Commission.

By Order of the Commission.

Marilum B. Abbatt

Marilyn R. Abbott Secretary to the Commission

OCT 1 9 2007
Issued:\_\_\_\_\_

# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of

CERTAIN INK CARTRIDGES AND COMPONENT PARTS THEREOF

Inv. No. 337-TA-565

# ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT MMC Consumables Inc., 20456 Carrey Road, Walnut, California 91789, cease and desist from conducting any of the following activities in the United States: importing, selling, marketing, advertising, distributing, offering for sale, transferring (except for exportation), and soliciting U.S. agents or distributors for, ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of U.S. Patent No. 5,615,957 ("the '957 patent); claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of U.S. Patent No. 5,622,439 ("the '439 patent"); claims 83 and 84 of U.S. Patent No. 5,158,377 ("the '377 patent"); claims 19 and 20 of U.S. Patent No. 5,221,148 ("the '148 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,488,401 ("the '401 patent"); claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of U.S. Patent No. 6,502,917 ("the '917 patent"); claims 1, 31 and 34 of U.S. Patent No. 6,550,902 ("the '902 patent"); claims 1, 10 and 14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,955,422 ("the '422 patent"); claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 7,008,053 ("the '053 patent"); and claim 21 of U.S. Patent No. 7,011,397 ("the '397 patent"), in violation of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337.

#### **Definitions**

As used in this Order:

- (A) "Commission" shall mean the United States International Trade Commission.
- (B) "Complainants" shall mean Epson Portland Inc., of Hillsboro, Oregon, Epson America, Inc. of Long Beach, California, and Seiko Epson Corporation of Japan.
- (C) "Respondent" means MMC Consumables Inc., 20456 Carrey Road, Walnut, California 91789.
- (D) "Person" shall mean an individual, or any non-governmental partnership, firm, association, corporation, or other legal or business entity other than Respondent or its majority owned or controlled subsidiaries, successors, or assigns.
- (E) "United States" shall mean the fifty States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
- (F) The terms "import" and "importation" refer to importation for entry for consumption under the Customs laws of the United States.
- (G) The term "covered products" shall mean ink cartridges that are covered by one or more of claim 7 of the '957 patent; claims 18, 81, 93, 149, and 164 of the '439 patent; claims 83 and 84 of the '377 patent; claims 19 and 20 of the '148 patent; claim 1 of the '401 patent; claims 1, 2, 3 and 9 of the '917 patent; claims 1, 31 and 34 of the '902 patent; claims 1, 10 and 14 of the '422 patent; claim 1 of the '053 patent; and claim 21 of the '397 patent.

II.

# **Applicability**

The provisions of this Cease and Desist Order shall apply to Respondent and to any of its

principals, stockholders, officers, directors, employees, agents, licensees, distributors, controlled (whether by stock ownership or otherwise) and majority-owned business entities, successors, and assigns, and to each of them, insofar as they are engaging in conduct prohibited by Section III, *infra*, for, with, or otherwise on behalf of Respondent.

#### III.

#### **Conduct Prohibited**

The following conduct of Respondent in the United States is prohibited by the Order. For the remaining term of the respective patents, Respondent shall not:

- (A) import or sell for importation into the United States covered products;
- (B) market, distribute, offer for sale, sell, or otherwise transfer (except for exportation), in the United States imported covered products;
  - (C) advertise imported covered products;
  - (D) solicit U.S. agents or distributors for imported covered products; or
- (E) aid or abet other entities in the importation, sale for importation, sale after importation, transfer, or distribution of covered products.

# IV.

#### **Conduct Permitted**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, specific conduct otherwise prohibited by the terms of this Order shall be permitted if, in a written instrument, the owner of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397 licenses or authorizes such specific conduct, or such specific conduct is related to the importation or sale of covered products by or for the United States.

# Reporting

For purposes of this reporting requirement, the reporting periods shall commence on July 1 of each year and shall end on the subsequent June 30. However, the first report required under this section shall cover the period from the date of issuance of this Order through June 30, 2008. This reporting requirement shall continue in force until such time as Respondent will have truthfully reported, in two consecutive timely filed reports, that it has no inventory of covered products in the United States.

Within thirty (30) days of the last day of the reporting period, Respondent shall report to the Commission the quantity in units and the value in dollars of covered products that Respondent have imported or sold in the United States after importation during the reporting period and the quantity in units and value in dollars of reported covered products that remain in inventory in the United States at the end of the reporting period.

Any failure to make the required report or the filing of any false or inaccurate report shall constitute a violation of this Order, and the submission of a false or inaccurate report may be referred to the U.S. Department of Justice as a possible criminal violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

#### VI.

# **Record-keeping and Inspection**

(A) For the purpose of securing compliance with this Order, Respondent shall retain any and all records relating to the sale, offer for sale, marketing, or distribution in the United States of covered products, made and received in the usual and ordinary course of business, whether in detail or in summary form, for a period of three (3) years from the close of the fiscal year to which they pertain.

(B) For the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order and for no other purpose, and subject to any privilege recognized by the federal courts of the United States, duly authorized representatives of the Commission, upon reasonable written notice by the Commission or its staff, shall be permitted access and the right to inspect and copy in Respondent's principal offices during office hours, and in the presence of counsel or other representatives if Respondent so choose, all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and other records and documents, both in detail and in summary form as are required to be retained by subparagraph VI(A) of this Order.

# VII.

# Service of Cease and Desist Order

Respondent is ordered and directed to:

- (A) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the effective date of this Order, a copy of this Order upon each of its respective officers, directors, managing agents, agents, and employees who have any responsibility for the importation, marketing, distribution, or sale of imported covered products in the United States;
- (B) Serve, within fifteen (15) days after the succession of any persons referred to in subparagraph VII (A) of this Order, a copy of the Order upon each successor; and
- (C) Maintain such records as will show the name, title, and address of each person upon whom the Order has been served, as described in subparagraphs VII(A) and VII(B) of this Order, together with the date on which service was made.

The obligations set forth in subparagraphs VII(B) and VII(C) shall remain in effect until the date of expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,615,957, 5,622,439, 5,158,377, 5,221,148, 5,488,401, 6,502,917, 6,550,902, 6,955,422, 7,008,053, and 7,011,397, whichever is later.

# VIII.

# **Confidentiality**

Any request for confidential treatment of information obtained by the Commission pursuant to Sections V and VI of this Order should be in accordance with Commission Rule 201.6, 19 C.F.R. § 201.6. For all reports for which confidential treatment is sought, Respondent must provide a public version of such report with confidential information redacted.

### IX.

#### **Enforcement**

Violation of this Order may result in any of the actions specified in section 210.75 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.75, including an action for civil penalties in accordance with section 337(f) of the Tariff Act of 1930, 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), and any other action as the Commission may deem appropriate. In determining whether Respondent is in violation of this Order, the Commission may infer facts adverse to Respondent if Respondent fails to provide adequate or timely information.

# X.

#### Modification

The Commission may amend this Order on its own motion or in accordance with the procedure described in section 210.76 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 C.F.R. § 210.76.

#### XI.

# **Bonding**

The conduct prohibited by Section III of this Order may be continued during the sixty

(60) day period in which this Order is under review by the United States Trade Representative as

delegated by the President, 70 Fed Reg 43251 (July 21, 2005), subject to Respondent posting a bond of in the amount of \$13.60 per unit of the covered products. This bond provision does not apply to conduct that is otherwise permitted by Section IV of this Order. Covered products imported on or after the date of issuance of this order are subject to the entry bond as set forth in the limited exclusion order issued by the Commission, and are not subject to this bond provision.

The bond is to be posted in accordance with the procedures established by the Commission for the posting of bonds by complainants in connection with the issuance of temporary exclusion orders. *See* Commission Rule 210.68, 19 C.F.R. § 210.68. The bond and any accompanying documentation is to be provided to and approved by the Commission prior to the commencement of conduct which is otherwise prohibited by Section III of this Order.

The bond is to be forfeited in the event that the United States Trade Representative approves, or does not disapprove within the review period, this Order, unless the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, in a final judgment, reverses any Commission final determination and order as to Respondent on appeal, or unless Respondent exports the products subject to this bond or destroy them and provides certification to that effect satisfactory to the Commission.

The bond is to be released in the event the United States Trade Representative disapproves this Order and no subsequent order is issued by the Commission and approved, or not disapproved, by the United States Trade Representative, upon service on Respondent of an order issued by the Commission based upon application therefore made by Respondent to the Commission.

By Order of the Commission.

Marinas

Marilyn R. Abbott Secretary to the Commission

OCT 19 2007

Issued:\_\_\_\_